

NEW IMMIGRANT POLICY OUTLINED BY DR. GULICK

Would Limit Number Admitted and Set Up Government Assimilation Agencies

Dr. Sidney L. Gulick, who has spent 26 years in Japan, and who is now in Honolulu, is the "father" of a new immigration policy known as the 5 per cent policy. This is said to be acceptable to the Japanese, being free from race discrimination. The policy was outlined in an address delivered before the Senate Committee on Immigration and Naturalization last January, and at their request was written out in full. Copies of the lecture were transmitted by Ambassador Chinda to his government in Tokyo.

Dr. Gulick's scheme embodies the idea that America should admit only the number of aliens as immigrants which she can assimilate. It provides that all immigration should be limited to a definite per cent (perhaps five) from each land of those already assimilated from that land. That is, if there were 100,000 Japanese or Italians already in this country, the immigration thenceforth would be limited to 5,000 Japanese or Italians a year. This rate would not effect northern Europe, but it would cut down immigration from southeastern Europe, and would allow only a slight immigration from Asia. It would thus remove the differential treatment of nations and be in equal harmony with all.

Provision must be made, he says, for the rapid assimilation of all who come to America. Therefore, it would be important to establish:

A bureau of registration; all aliens to be and to remain registered until they become citizens. The annual registration fee should be, say \$10.

Also a bureau of education, to set standards, prepare text books and hold examinations free of charge. The registration fee should be reduced with every examination passed.

Also a bureau of naturalization. Certificates of graduation from the bureau of education and of good behavior from the bureau of registration should be essential to naturalization.

All new citizens should take the oath of allegiance to the flag on the 4th of July, on which day there should be processions with banners and badges, welcome orations and responses.

Eligibility to American citizenship should be based upon personal qualification. The mere fact of race should be neither qualification nor disqualification.

Such a policy would not only solve the Japanese problem, but also the difficult problems connected with European immigration," said Dr. Gulick. "It would put America right with Asia, maintain and deepen our international friendship and help to promote the uplift of China and secure our share of the enormous commerce which is to develop between China and the West in the near future."

BRITAIN SUPPLIED WITH SUGAR FOR MONTHS AHEAD

Great Britain is now supplied with sugar to last until next summer, according to Willett & Gray's report for the week ending February 27. It is pointed out, however, that last year England bought its sugar for shipment nine months ahead.

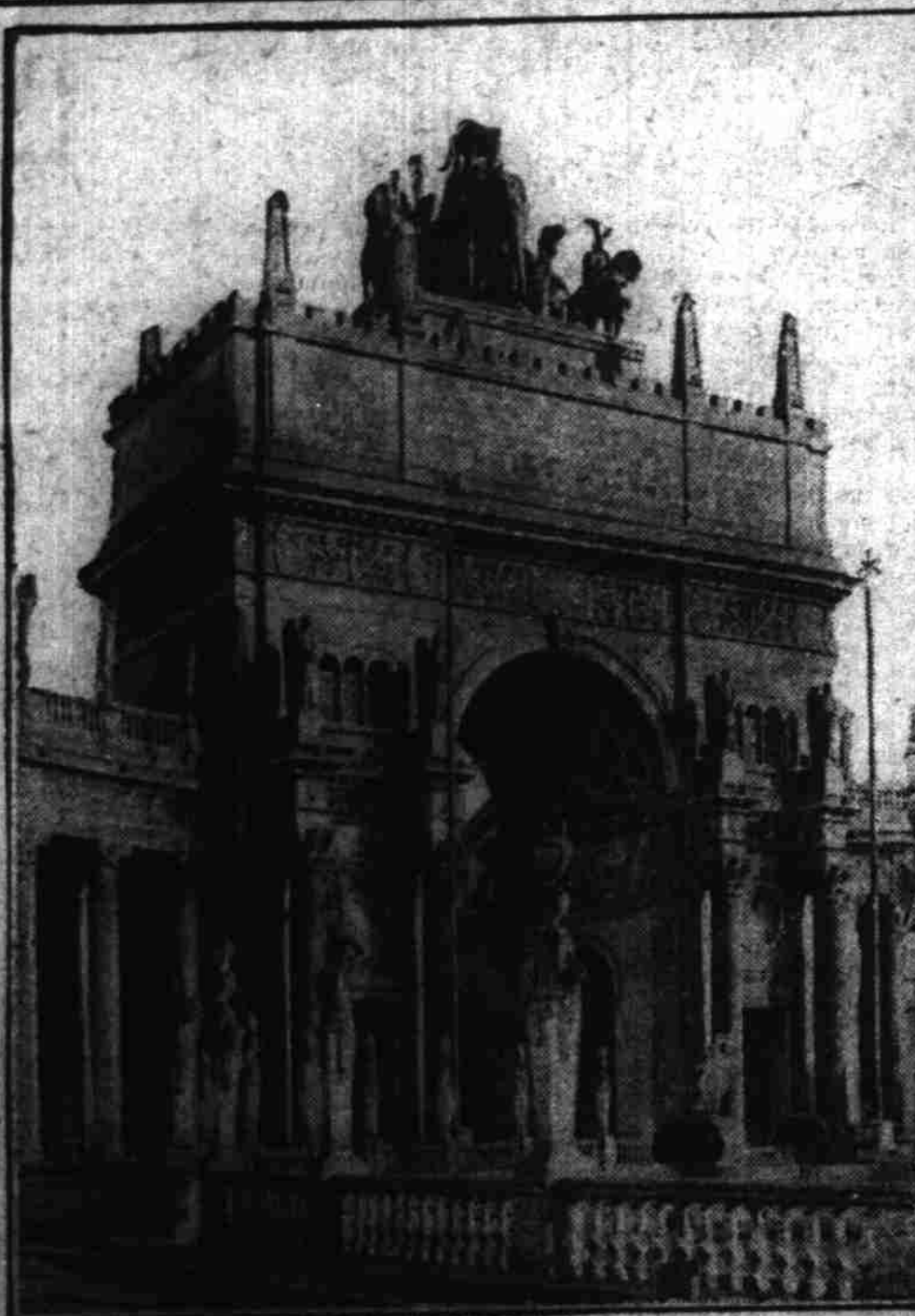
It is believed that no large export orders will be placed in the near future and that Cuban and Hawaiian sugar will have to be taken up in the United States.

"The present policy of the United States buyers," says the report, "seems to be to buy on the hand-to-mouth basis, and during this the United States stocks are again lower than last week; the weekly receipts, though increased, are not yet sufficient to meet the needs for melting. The latter are kept up by reason that the demand for refined on contract has been sufficiently large to keep refiners behind in their deliveries to jobbers."

Chocolate, in cakes, is reported to be one of the chief rations of the German soldiers. It is recommended by scientists as a food of considerable nutrition. On long marches it is consumed in large quantities as a sustaining power.

BUY IN HAWAII AND BUY IT NOW!

Arch of the Rising Sun, One of Many Features of Big Exposition.



On the eve of the opening of the Panama-Pacific exposition at San Francisco on Feb. 20 this picture is of interest. It shows one of the principal arches of the great wonderland. It is called the Arch of the Rising Sun. The view that is presented to the reader shows the front side, surmounted by the statues entitled "The Nations of the East." This gigantic group consists of figures and animals, with an elephant in the center, representing the spirit of the orient. This beautiful arch is one of the features of the exposition, and hundreds of thousands will admire it.

CORAL GARDENS DRAW VISITORS BY THE SCORES

The tourists visiting Oahu have begun to find out that the Kaneohe coral gardens and Kaneohe Hale, conducted by A. L. Mackaye, former newspaperman here, provide not only a wonderful view of submarine life but facilities for rest and recreation unique on Oahu. As a result, during the last few days, reports Mr. Mackaye, there have been many scores of visitors at his resort across the Pali.

On Sunday the members of the editorial staff of the Star-Bulletin spent the day at the Hale and gardens, with a visit to Coconut Island and a cruise in sailboat, canoe and glass-bottomed skiff along the coral reefs. They returned enthusiastic over the possibilities of this spot for outdoor recreation and particularly over the facilities it affords for a quick trip from Honolulu and return. The party left the city at 9 o'clock and arrived at Kaneohe an hour and a half later. The return was made late in the afternoon. In the meantime, the newspapermen had been enabled to see a large part of the beautiful bays and shore-lines and to have a refreshing swim, a good lunch and a delightful rest in the afternoon.

Mackaye is erecting a number of cottages for those who wish to stay more than a few hours and boating, fishing and bathing are encouraged. Though the resort has been open but a few weeks, it is fast growing in favor not only with tourists but with townpeople.

JOHN T. CAMPBELL IS DEAD AT OAKLAND

Despondency over the death of his wife a year ago is given as the contributing cause for the action of John T. Campbell, formerly of this city, who committed suicide yesterday in Oakland by inserting a gas tube in his mouth and inhaling the gas, according to an Associated Press dispatch. Campbell, who was an Oakland commission merchant, was a brother of A. J. Campbell of this city. He was educated at Punahou Academy and at a San Francisco school. He left the islands about eight years ago and had been married for ten years at the time of his wife's death. He was a thirty-third degree mason and a member of the Elks lodge.

The following table, which is probably of Turkish origin, is not without a touch of truth: As a woman was walking, a man looked at and followed her. "Why," she said, "do you follow me?" "Because," he replied, "I have fallen in love with you." "Why so? My sister, who is coming after me, is much handsomer than I am. Go and make love to her." The man turned back and saw a woman with an ugly face and being greatly displeased, returned and said: "Why should you tell me a falsehood?" The woman answered: "Neither did you tell the truth; for if you were in love with me why did you look back for another woman?"—Pathfinder.

A bill was introduced in the Pennsylvania senate increasing from \$20,000 to \$30,000 the appropriation for the erecting in Washington of a statue to Gen. George G. Meade.

WAR LOWERS HAWAII TRADE BY \$2,343,395

Notwithstanding the depression caused by the low prices of sugar, the first eight months of the setback to world trade the last five months of 1914 the total commerce of Hawaii for the year declined only \$2,343,395, government reports for the year show.

Shipments of domestic merchandise from the states to the territory amounting to \$21,473,230 represent a decline of \$8,230,127 from 1913. Domestic merchandise from Hawaii to the states was valued at \$48,182,062, being an increase of \$6,900,885. Of the total exports of domestic merchandise hence to the mainland, \$47,086,271 consisted of the products of Hawaii, the increase in which was \$8,942,318.

Foreign goods shipped from the states to these islands amounted to \$365,430, being an increase of \$175,667, and foreign goods sent hence to the states were \$125,560, an increase of \$57,876.

Sugar exports to the mainland were \$39,539,911, a gain of \$5,074,278. Pineapples, including green and prepared, were shipped to the value of \$6,051,568, a gain of \$1,010,836. Pineapple juice shipments, \$48,465, represent a decline of \$58,146.

Direct imports from foreign countries to Hawaii were \$6,111,060, a decline of \$760,126, and direct shipments of domestic merchandise to foreign countries \$439,614, a decline of \$451,116. Shipments of foreign goods to foreign countries were \$30,004, being \$10,536 in excess of those for 1913.

DOYLE GOES TO EXPOSITION AS PUBLICITY MAN

J. Walter Doyle, a local newspaperman, departed from Honolulu today on the Matsonia to commence his new duties as publicity agent for the Hawaiian building at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition. He will have headquarters in both the Hawaiian building and in the press building, a structure erected on the grounds by the exposition officials for the accommodation of visiting newspapermen.

Doyle's principal duties will be to supply the Bay City and other Coast newspapers with news matter concerning both the islands and the exhibit of Hawaii at the fair. He probably will accomplish this through the press representatives at the fair. In connection with his position as publicity agent Doyle will represent the Star-Bulletin, the Advertiser, the Hilo Herald and Hilo Tribune, the Garden Island of Kauai, the Maui News and the Maui Times.

The Toledo News-Bee was fined \$7500 and the editor, N. D. Cochran, \$200 by Judge Kilgus of the United States district court here. The charge was contempt for the out of comments on the conduct in a case.

MAY WIPE OUT HIDALGO DEBT AT BIG SAVING

Stockholders Consider Proposition to Take Up \$1,500,000 Mortgage for \$160,000

A proposal to take up mortgage of \$1,500,000 on the property of the Hidalgo Plantation and Commercial company in Mexico for \$160,000 in gold will be taken up tomorrow night at a meeting of the stockholders of the company in the offices of the Bishop Trust company.

Because of present conditions in Mexico exchange rates are such that the company's indebtedness could be reduced on a payment of approximately 10 per cent of its face value, according to a letter received from E. R. Stackable, president and general manager of the company. The present rate of exchange, he says, is twelve cents gold.

The meeting of the stockholders has been called by a committee appointed some time ago to investigate the conditions of the company. This committee consists of Paul Isenberg, George Rodiek and J. M. Riggs.

In his letter Stackable takes up the question of what is being done to conserve the rubber and coffee properties during the present disturbance. He says:

"In reply to the first question I wish to state that on the 10th inst. our representative arrived at the rubber plantation and Mr. Harrison has turned the management of the rubber properties over to our representative, Mr. Graham M. Ker. From this on, we will have the absolute management of the properties, just as complete as though the transfer of the properties had actually been made."

He also strongly urges the stockholders to take advantage of the present situation and wipe out the company's obligations at a saving of a nearly a million dollars.

OUTDOOR CIRCLE ARRANGES TALK

The Outdoor Circle has planned another event for its members and the general public in having arranged for a lecture by Prof. Vaughan MacCaughy of the College of Hawaii on "Landscape Gardening with Reference to Small Gardens." The lecture will be given March 18 at 8 p. m. at the Library of Hawaii. Dr. Illingworth of the College of Hawaii is cooperating with Prof. MacCaughy. Wall charts and stereoscopic pictures will be used to illustrate. These lectures and talks arranged by the Circle are interesting and educational and are stimulating the desire to beautify the city.

SONG IS THE INDEX OF HEALTH

The suffragettes are with us. Yet we must here acknowledge the fact that only male canaries sing. There are no Trollopis among the birds, also. It is true that only domesticated male canaries sing.

When male canaries are given good tutelage, gentle care, and are kept in splendid health, they become mighty singers. Carous, radiant health, just as needed for canaries, as it is for the members of the Metropolitan Opera Company.

Song is the index of health in birds as well as man. Plumage is the same story. A bird in perfect physical condition and feather is the only kind we ought to have. The Philadelphia Bird Food Company are makers of a food that keeps birds healthy, happy and clever. Bird fanna is a food, a stimulant and a tonic. The famous canary breeders of the saint Andrewsberg, one of the Harz mountains in Germany, use and recommend this preparation. You can buy Bird Manna of your druggist or a package will be mailed to you for 15 cents in stamps.

Orange Color Food produced by the Philadelphia Bird Food Company, is indicative to that beautiful deep yellow color—the glory of healthy canaries. This is a food—not a drug. It is used during the moulting season and while the feathers are growing on young birds. It is put up in half-pint bottles and sells at 25 cents.

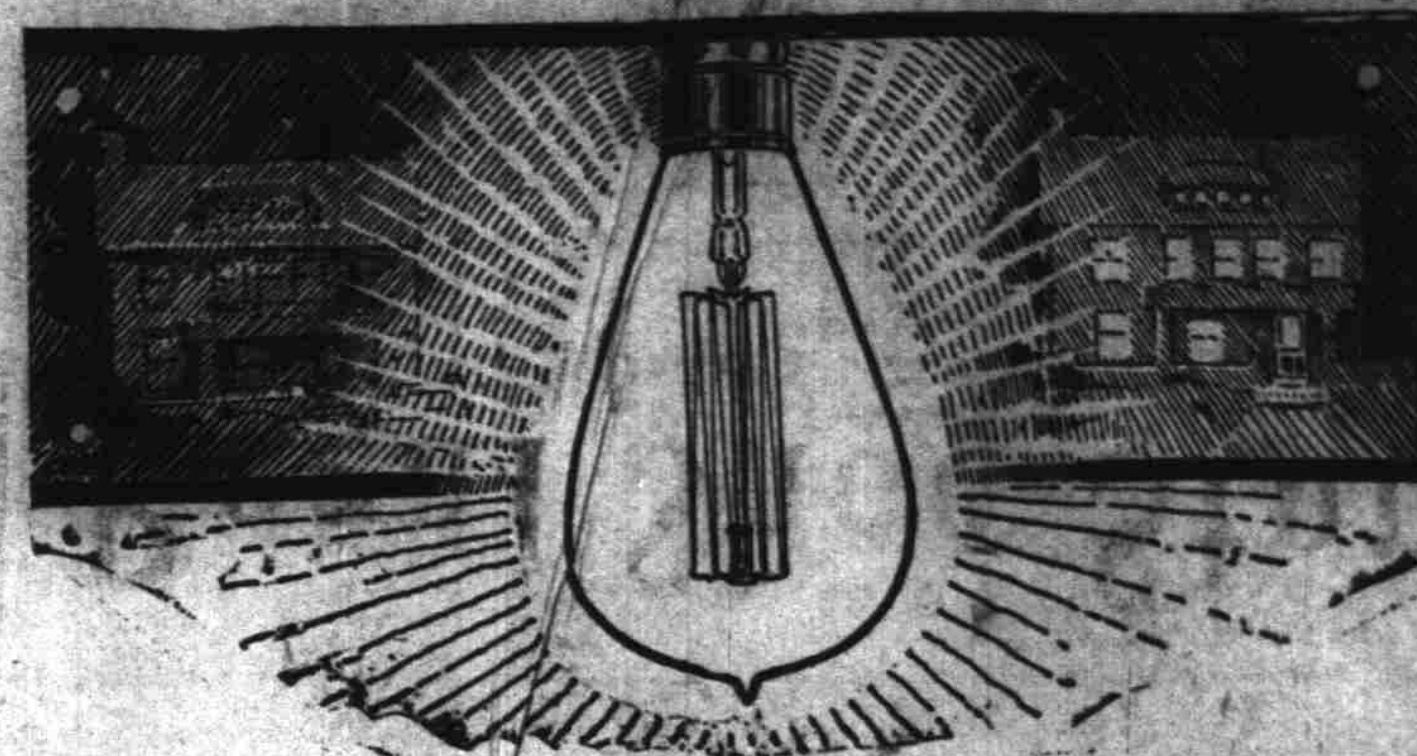
Some valuable books are issued by this company which ought to be in the possession of every bird-owner. "The Bird Encyclopaedia," a volume of 120 pages, well illustrated, will tell you all that is necessary for the care of your birds. This book will be mailed on receipt of 15 cents. The book and a package of Bird Manna will be mailed for 25 cents. Orange Color Food, Bird Manna, one 32-page and one 120-page bird book will all be mailed to you on receipt of 50 cents.

Not a Bird Manna is sold only in white metal caps, with the trade-mark, P. B. F. Co. in red. Take no chances with your bird's life by giving him dangerous imitations. The Philadelphia Bird Food Company, 400 North Third street, Philadelphia, Pa.—Adv.

CANADA TO STOP EXPORT OF NICKEL

(By Last Mail)

OTTAWA, Ont., W. F. Maclean of South York has given notice of a bill to prohibit the export of nickel, nickel matte and all impounds of nickel during the present war except in case of shipments by the Dominion government to the imperial government for military and naval purposes, says a special to the Montreal Mail and Empire. After the war the bill provides that the export shall be regulated by the governor in council.



Before you build, make your plans—with the architect's help—for having your home comfortably lighted.

All the year your entire household will spend several hours each evening under artificial light. From twilight to bed-time the eye-health of your family is at the mercy of this light.

Select Your Fixtures

That is why we urge you to make the Fixtures a part of your original Home-Plan. They are just as important as Sanitary Plumbing—the leaky-roof question.

If you expect to build or remodel soon, let us talk the lighting question over with you now. Our design books show Fixtures that will give you soft, ample light and add to the beauty of every room.

Hawaiian Electric Company, Ltd
Phone 3431 King Street near Alakea

COSTS AND VALUES.

It is said that in a pound of round steak one buys one-third pound of nutritive material; of oysters, one-fifth; of cheese, three-fourths; of apples, two-thirds. Now, the energy we use at rest or work or play comes from the food we eat. All foods yield energy and most of them combine the various food principles. Protein, of which we get much in cheese, meat and flour, also builds tissue. Fats, such as oil and butter, and carbohydrates, such as sugar and starch, yield energy but do not build tissue. The body needs material to supply worn-out tissue to make new cells. It needs also certain mineral substances for the bony structure, or framework. It needs water as a cleansing agent with in as well as without. The woman

does not expect to ask her butcher for protein, nor her grocer for carbohydrates, but she should know what to buy in order to secure both. She learns that the terms cheap and dear are relative terms in regard to food values as they are in every other commodity—that is bought and sold.

The ultimate aim of the housewife in regard to the food supply is, to provide at a reasonable cost a diet adapted to the needs of her family, that shall have the necessary constituents in due proportion in an attractive and varied form. The family purse needs to be considered, and family needs must decide the time of the meals and their character. The custom is quite universal of having one meal containing a greater variety and quantity of food than the other two. This is

known as the dinner and consists usually of a meat, one or two vegetables, a salad, a dessert and coffee or tea, if desired. It is eaten at midday or at night.

The lunch or supper consists usually of one hot dish, made perhaps from the meat from a previous dinner, or a cheese dish. Or some people prefer the soup with this meal; then the order is soup, cold meat or salad, apple sauce and cake.

Opinions and practice differ greatly as regards the breakfast and each individual must find the course that suits best. The farmer who does an hour's work before breakfast finds something like ham and eggs and creamed potatoes, with toast and coffee and fruit, greatly to his liking.—Isabel Bevier, in Woman's World.

Men's Regals

in full assortment of styles and sizes, came on the "Kentuckian"—and are now ready for YOU, Mr. Man

Regal Shoe Store

Fort and Hotel Streets